



## Criteria for accepting passport photos in Dutch travel documents

The photo is intended to identify the applicant. Applicants for travel documents are therefore required to submit a colour passport photo that shows a true likeness of themselves. A photo will be accepted only if it meets all the criteria specified below, unless one of the exceptions in the Passport Regulations applies.

### 1 SIZE

The passport photo must be 35 by 45 mm (width x height).

**Width:** from ear to ear, between 16 mm and 20 mm.

**Height:** from age 11: from chin to crown, between 26 and 30 mm.  
up to age 11: from chin to crown, between 19 and 30 mm.

You can check the size using the accompanying transparency.

### 2 PHOTO QUALITY



CORRECT



A. Black & white



B. Optical distortion



C. Unnatural representation



D. Insufficient contrast (pale)



E. Out of focus

#### ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA

- ✓ In colour
- ✓ A true likeness
- ✓ Natural representation
- ✓ In focus, sufficient contrast, discernible fine facial features
- ✓ Undamaged
- ✓ Not a reproduction (copy)
- ✓ Not manipulated
- ✓ Printed on high-quality, smooth photo paper
- ✓ Minimum 400 dpi resolution

#### NOTES

The photo is in focus and is a true likeness and natural representation of the applicant. The photo shows sufficient contrast and fine features of the face, and the facial colouring is natural.

By high-quality, smooth photo paper, we mean paper intended for printing photos. The paper contains no raised surfaces or any other tangible or visible irregularities that might distort the appearance of the applicant.

The photographer needs to know that the photo must be 400 dpi and judge whether the photo looks as if its minimum resolution is 400 dpi.

The photo appears in black and white on the travel document, but is stored in colour on the microchip.

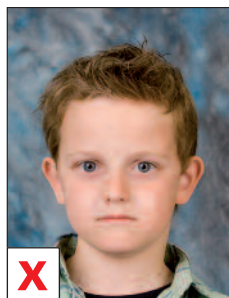
### 3 BACKGROUND



CORRECT



A. Not uniformly lit (shadow)



B. More than one colour



C. Merging colours



D. Insufficient contrast



E. Insufficient contrast

#### ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA

- ✓ Light grey, pale blue, or white
- ✓ Uniformly lit
- ✓ One colour only
- ✓ No merging of colours
- ✓ Sufficient contrast between head and background

#### NOTES

The background colour must be light grey, pale blue, or white. The background must be even, in a single colour, and without shadow or merging colours.

There must be sufficient contrast between the head and the background.

Insufficient contrast reduces the clarity of the photograph in the travel document.

## 4 FACIAL APPEARANCE



CORRECT



A. Head covered



B. Face not entirely visible



C. Face not entirely visible



D. Face not entirely visible



E. Eyes not visible

### ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA

- ✓ Head uncovered
- ✓ Face entirely visible
- ✓ Eyes entirely visible

### NOTES

The eyes and the whole face must be entirely visible. Hair that falls over the eyes (or parts of the eyes such as the eyelids) or otherwise hides part of the face can be an obstacle to human or electronic facial recognition.

The width of the face (from ear to ear) cannot be determined if the sides of the face are covered. This does not mean that the ears themselves must be visible.

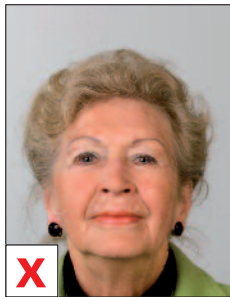
No shadows, especially around the eyes and no reflections from accessories such as ribbons and earrings should be visible on the face.

Head covering is permitted only for religious, philosophical, or medical reasons (see Exceptions).

## 5 POSITION



CORRECT



A. Head tilted



B. Head tilted



C. Head tilted to one side



D. Face and shoulders to one side



E. Visible support

### ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA

- ✓ Head facing forward
- ✓ Eyes on a horizontal line
- ✓ Head not tilted to one side
- ✓ Shoulders straight
- ✓ No visible support

### NOTES

The head and the shoulders must appear straight from the front. If the head is tilted backward, forward, or to one side, or the face is pointed to the side, human or electronic facial recognition may be obstructed.

Support may not be visible on the photograph, so the supporter's hands should be hidden beneath the subject's clothes.

## 6 FACIAL EXPRESSION



CORRECT



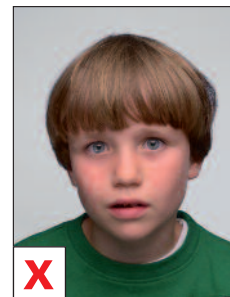
A. Not a neutral expression



B. Not looking straight at the camera



C. Not looking straight at the camera



D. Mouth open



E. Mouth open

### ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA

- ✓ Neutral facial expression
- ✓ Looking straight at the camera
- ✓ Mouth closed

### NOTES

If the applicant's face is to be recognised successfully by human or electronic means, the applicant must be photographed looking straight at the camera with a neutral expression and a closed mouth.

Applicants may not smile broadly or open their mouths – which does not mean that they have to look surly or sullen.



## 7 EYEGLASSES



CORRECT



A. Eyes not entirely visible



B. Tinted lens



C. Tinted lens



D. Reflection



E. Shadow

### ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA

- ✓ Eyes entirely visible
- ✓ Fully transparent lenses
- ✓ No distortion caused by reflection from the eyeglasses
- ✓ No shadow

### NOTES

The eyes must be entirely visible on the photo. This means that eyes may not be hidden in any way by eyeglasses and /or lenses.

Reflection in the lenses or on the frame must be prevented as far as possible. If it is not possible to prevent reflection, the applicant must take off the glasses.

## 8 EXPOSURE



CORRECT



A. Underexposed



X

B. Overexposed



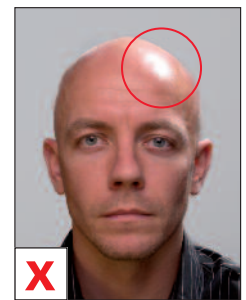
X

C. Shadow in face



X

D. Reflection



X

E. Reflection (white spots)



X



X



X



X

### ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA

- ✓ Uniformly lit
- ✓ Not overexposed or underexposed
- ✓ No shadow on the face or the background
- ✓ No reflection on the face
- ✓ No reflection caused by accessories

### NOTES

The face and the background must be uniformly lit. Underexposure or overexposure, shadow, and reflection must always be prevented.

The face may not contain white spots, as sometimes caused by a flash. Reflection can be caused by glowing skin, sweat, eyeglasses, jewellery, etc.

## 9 FRAMING



CORRECT



A. Not centred



B. Not centred



C. Head too high



D. Head too high



E. Head too low

### ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA

- ✓ Head fully visible
- ✓ Head centred

### NOTES

The applicant must appear in the middle of the photograph. The head must be fully visible.

Only if an applicant has a high hairstyle may some of the hair not be shown.

# EXCEPTIONS

The Passport Regulations permit the following exceptions:

## RELIGIOUS OR PHILOSOPHICAL REASONS

If the applicant can demonstrate religious or philosophical reasons for covering the head, all the acceptance criteria described in the Guidelines are applicable, except:  
- category 4 APPEARANCE OF FACE 'head uncovered'.



CORRECT



A. Face not entirely visible



CORRECT



A. Face not entirely visible

## PHYSICAL OR MEDICAL REASONS

Applicants who are unable to comply with all the acceptance criteria for physical or medical reasons qualify for exemption. The applicant may be required to submit a declaration signed by a competent doctor or medical organisation.

## APPLICANTS YOUNGER THAN AGE SIX

If the applicant is a child younger than six years, minimum requirements apply to the passport photo. The minimum requirements are all the acceptance criteria in the Photo Matrix Guidelines except:  
- category 5 POSTURE 'eyes on a horizontal line', 'head not tilted to one side', and 'shoulders straight';  
- category 6 EXPRESSION 'neutral expression', 'looking straight at the camera', and 'mouth closed'.



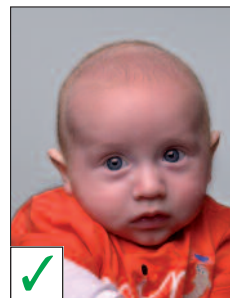
CORRECT



CORRECT



CORRECT



CORRECT

For more information about passport photos and travel documents, go to [www.paspoortinformatie.nl](http://www.paspoortinformatie.nl)