Work & Organisational Psychology

Herco Fonteijn March, 2018

h.fonteijn@maastrichtuniversity.nl





What is Work & Organisational Psychology?

Understanding human behaviour in the workplace







Topics in W&O Psychology

- Personnel Psychology (HRM)
 - Personnel selection, development and training, ...



Topics in WO Psychology

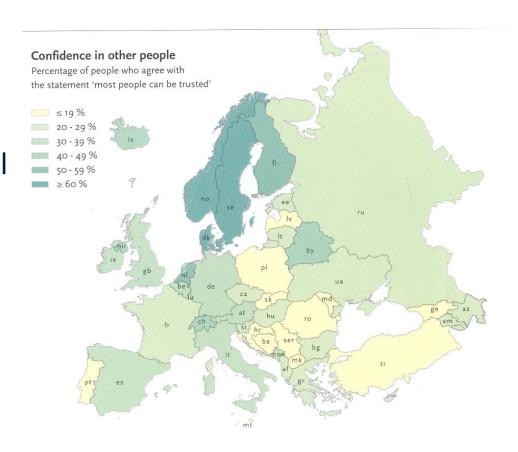
Work Psychology

Job design,
motivation, safety at
work, work and
health...

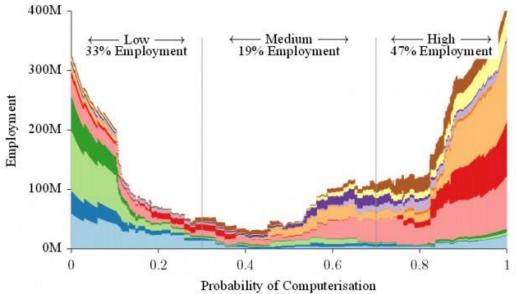


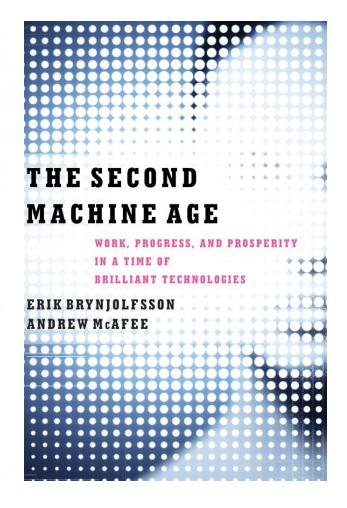
Topics in WO Psychology

- Organisational Psychology
 - Leadership, organisational culture, teamwork, organisational change, innovation, ...









Artificial intelligence (AI)

Japanese company replaces office workers with artificial intelligence

Insurance firm Fukoku Mutual Life Insurance is making 34 employees redundant and replacing them with IBM's Watson Explorer AI



38,921

Justin McCurry in Tokyo

Thursday 5 January 2017 09.57 GMT



Fukoku Mutual Life Insurance believes it will increase productivity by 30% Photograph: Toru Hanai/REUTERS

A future in which human workers are replaced by machines is about to become a reality at an insurance firm in Japan, where more than 30 employees are being laid off and replaced with an artificial intelligence system that can calculate payouts to policyholders.





Uber

Self-driving Uber kills Arizona woman in first fatal crash involving pedestrian

Tempe police said car was in autonomous mode at the time of the crash and that the vehicle hit a woman who later died at a hospital



Mon 19 Mar 2018 22.48 GMT















▲ A car passes the location where a woman pedestrian was struck and killed by an Uber self-driving sport utility vehicle in Tempe, Arizona, on Monday. Photograph: Rick Scuteri/Reuters

An autonomous Uber car killed a woman in the street in <u>Arizona</u>, police said, in what appears to be the first reported fatal crash involving a self-driving vehicle and a pedestrian in the US.

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Ranges of estimated time frames to reach the next level of performance for 18 human-related performance capabilities

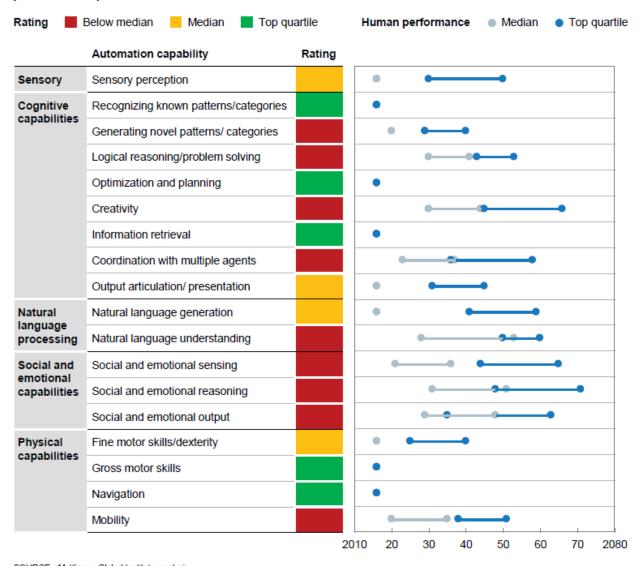
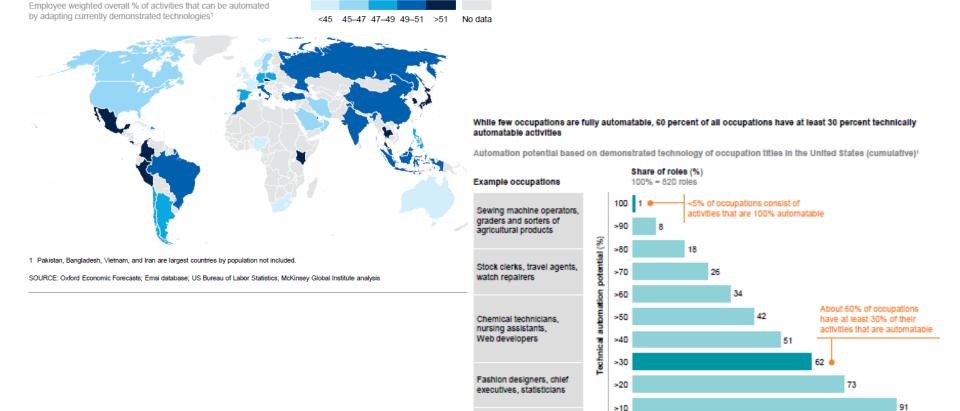


Exhibit 16

Exhibit 10

The technical automation potential of the global economy is significant, although there is some variation among countries



Psychiatrists, legislators

McKinsey Global Institute (2017):

SOURCE: US Bureau of Labor Statistics; McKinsey Global Institute analysis

1 We define automation potential according to the work activities that can be automated by adapting currently demonstrated technology.

100

>0

Half of today's work activities automated between 2035-2075





20 Fastest Growing Occupations

Feb. 5, 2014

Page 2 of 2

OCCUPATION, GROWTH RATE, 2012 MEDIAN PAY

Personal care aides, 49 percent: \$19,910

Home health aides, 48 percent: \$20, 820

Insulation Workers, Mechanical, 47 percent: \$39,170

Interpreters & Translators, 46 percent: \$45,430

Diagnostic medical sonographers, 46 percent: \$65,860

Helpers--Brickmasons, blockmasons, stonemasons and tile and marble setters, 43 percent: \$28.220

Occupational therapy assistants, 43 percent: \$53,240

Genetic Counselors, 41 percent: \$56,800

Physical therapist assistants, 41 percent: \$52,160

Physical therapist aides, 40 percent: \$23,880

HOT RIC













20 Fastest Growing Occupations

Feb. 5, 2014

Page 2 of 2

OCCUPATION, GROWTH RATE, 2012 MEDIAN PAY

Industrial-organizational Psychologists, 53 percent: \$83,580

Personal care aides, 49 percent: \$19,910

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Genetic Counselors, 41 percent: \$56,800

Physical therapist assistants, 41 percent: \$52,160

Physical therapist aides, 40 percent: \$23,880

Skincare specialists, 40 percent: \$28,640

Set-up of the master WO Psychology

- 1st. period (Sept Oct)
 - Work Psychology 5 EC
 - Human Resources 5 EC
- 2nd. period (Nov Dec)
 - Organisation and cognition 5 EC
 - Human performance 5 EC
- 3rd. period (Jan July)
 - Professional skills 10 EC
 - Methods / research proposal 5 EC
 - Research project 17 EC
 - Master thesis 8 EC



Example problem Work Psychology

Imagine:

You have won the jackpot in the lottery (147 mln Euro). Which of the following options would you choose, and why?

- stop working
- look for a different job (what kind of job?)
- continue in my current job

Wonkblog

How unemployment warps your personality over time

















By Danielle Paquette February 24 S Follow @dpagreport





The mental effects of long-term unemployment could make you less confident on the job hunt. (AP Photo/Matt Rourke)

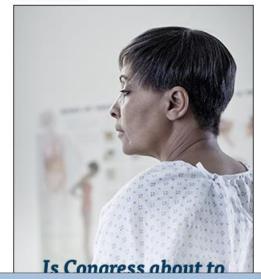
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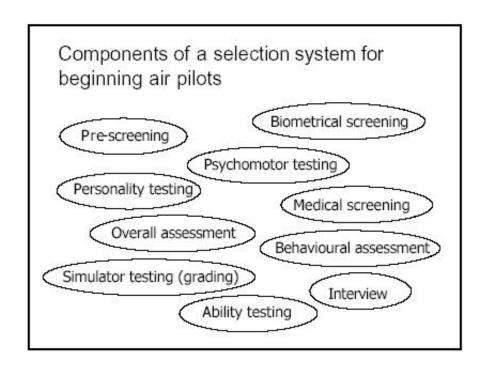


Topics from Work Psychology

Job and work design
Job attitudes
Organizational commitment
Work-life balance, recovery
Occupational health, stress, sustainable work
Workplace technology
Task analysis

Example: Human resources

What is the best way to sequence these components in designing a selection system for pilots?



Topics Human resources

Recruitment
Selection
Training and development
Performance management
Career development
Talent management

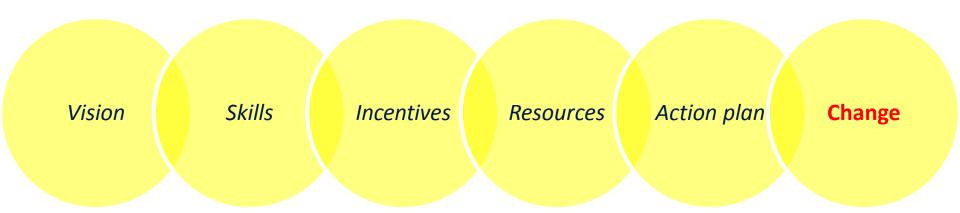
Practical: What is it like being a work and organisational psychologist? (Structured job interviews)



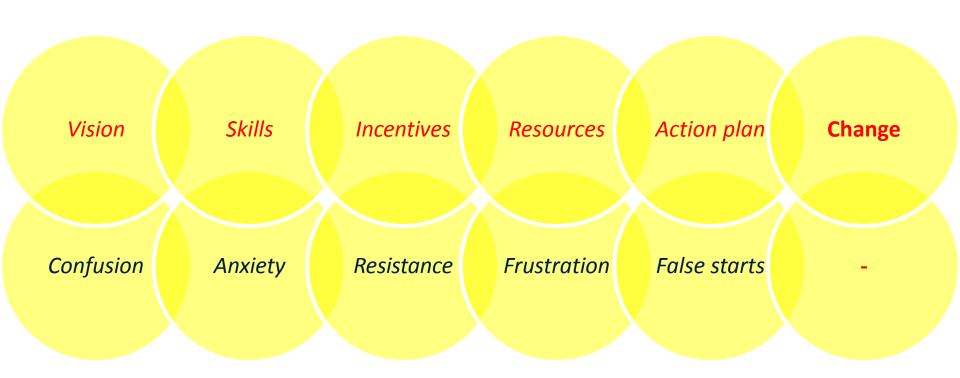




Example: Organisation and Cognition



Example: Organisation and Cognition



Example: Organisation and Cognition

Harvard Business Review



DEFEND YOUR RESEARCH

What Makes a Team Smarter? More Women

by Anita Woolley and Thomas Malone

Topics Organisation and Cognition

Strategic decision making
Entrepreneurship
Leadership and power
Team performance
Conflict management and negotiation
Innovation and creativity
Organisational change, change management
Diversity and inclusion
Intercultural competence

Practical: negotiation

Topics Organisation and Cognition

Strategic decision making
Entrepreneurship
Leadership and power
Team performance
Conflict management and negotiation
Innovation and creativity
Organisational change, change management
Diversity and inclusion
Intercultural competence: virtual mobility

Collaborating with students in Bandung to develop PBL materials and research/intervention proposal on humanitarian work psychology in Indonesia

- Poverty reduction
- Social entrepreneurship
- Capacity building
- Displacement/refugees
- Disaster management
- Fair pay
- Child labor
- Coping with stress in humanitarian work
- Corruption
- Gender mainstreaming





Sustainable Development Goals







































Connecting worlds: making virtual mobility work for the greater good Maastricht University

Example from Human Performance

According to some managers, employees often disobey the rules that were set by the management to improve safety.

Asking employees about strictly following rules suggests that it keeps them from performing their work properly, within the given time and quality requirements.





Organisation Work Psychology / & Cognition / **Professional** Research Research project Project Human Human Skills Performance Resources January Period Period April – July-August June March

Topics from Professional Skills

Writing Report

Organisational intervention design

Organisational needs analysis

Intercultural skills, negotiation

Workplace analysis

Training design and implementation

Selection & assessment

Self-assessment, Individual level intervention, coaching

Week 3-5, 7-11

Writing research proposal

Week 13-14

Intro Research project

Week 2

Components of Research Project

- Writing research proposal (5 ECTS)
 - Practical Research methods
- Research project (17 ECTS)
- Master thesis (8 ECTS)

Example topics Research Project

- Recovery from work
- Interruptions during work
- Personnel selection
- Individual differences in performance
- Inclusive organizations
- Job redesign
- Flexibility and adaptivity
- Workplace learning and expertise
- Creativity and innovation
- Team performance
- Negotiation
- Ethical leadership
- And many others ...

Where can I work as a WO Psychologist?

Organisations

- Recruit and select personnel
- Assess and develop talent and competencies
- Design and give training
- Coach employees
- Design leadership development programs
- Analyse and redesign jobs
- Set-up and conduct employee surveys
- Plan interventions to enhance motivation
- Facilitate organisational change projects
- ...

Universities

Where did our students start their careers?

Vodafone

Deutsche Bahn AG

TNO

Sara Lee

Unilever

Deloitte

DSM

CapGemini

Sogeti

Deutsche Post DHL

ABN Amro

McKinsey

Prezi

NATS

Beiersdorf

Ferrero

GITP

Scheidegger

National Aerospace Laboratory (NLR)

Coaching & Training consultancies

Higher education

Entrepreneur

Alumni Survey 2015/2016

22 out of 23 employed within 3 months

Consultancy (40%)

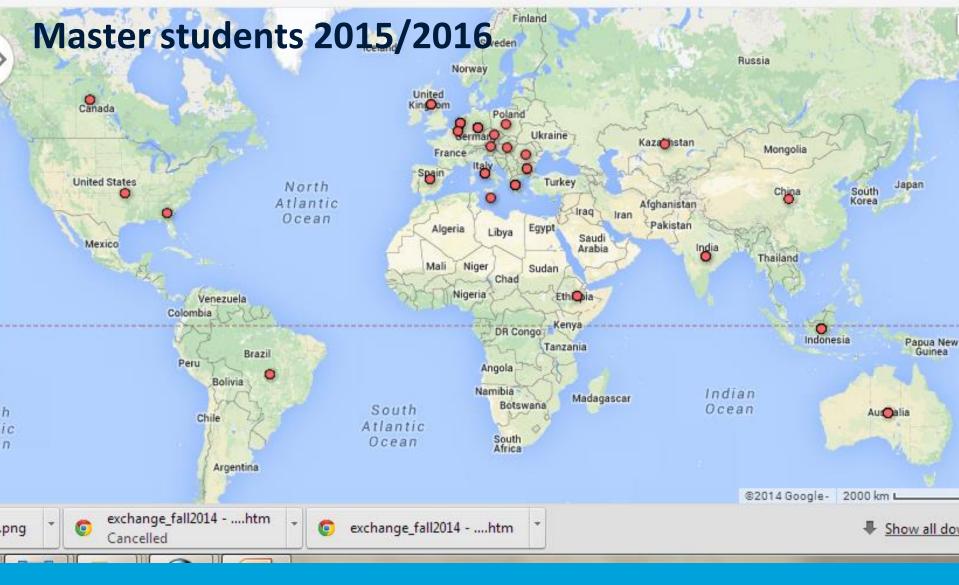
Business Services (20%)

Education (10%)

Research (10%)

(response rate 28%)

• • •







Double degree w/ University of Sevilla:



+ ______

3 diplomas (BSc @ UM, MSC @ UM, MSc @ US)





http://www.maastrichtuniversity.nl/web/Faculties/PsychologyAndNeuroscience/TargetGroup/ProspectiveStudents/MastersProgrammes/Psychology/Specialisations/WorkAnd OrganisationalPsychology/DoubleDegreeMastersProgramme.htm



Double degree w/ Universita degli Studi di Milano: master W&O psychology UM master in cognitive science and decision making



2 diplomas (1 yr MSc @ UM, 2 yr MSc @ UNIMI)







In preparation: International joint research master

- 6 months in Maastricht
- 6 months in Lueneburg
- 6 months in Valencia
- 6 months research project (anywhere)
- Special attention for applied research in organizations

Admission Requirements

Bachelor's degree		Remarks
Dutch University Bachelor Psychology	Admissible	
Non-Dutch University Bachelor Psychology	Check by Board of Admissions	
All other University Bachelors*	Check by Board of Admissions	
University of Applied Science (HBO)	Not admissible	The Faculty does not offer any pre-master programmes

* Additional requirements

- Courses in Statistics (min. 18 ECTS);
- Knowledge of Psychology (min. 4 courses);
- The Bachelor's degree must be substantially relevant to the Master's specialisation of your choice;
- You are requested to write a one-page motivation letter which specifies why you want to follow the master's programme of Psychology and the specialisation of your choice.

For more information visit the stand 'Application & Admission' at the information market





Thanks for your attention! Questions?

h.fonteijn@maastrichtuniversity.n

