

ANNUAL REPORT 2020



Maastricht Centre
for European Law



Maastricht University



Contents

Management Team	2
New Members	3
Trainees	5
Academic year 2019-2020	5
Academic year 2020-2021	6
Grants and PhD Degrees.....	7
Activities	8
Research seminars.....	12
Forums	14
Publications by MCEL Members.....	16
Edited Books	16
Chapters in Books	18
PhD Theses.....	25
Articles in Journals.....	25
Reports and Policy Papers	31
Blogs.....	32
Opinion pieces in popular press	35
Master Working Paper Series.....	36

Management Team



Bruno de Witte
MCEL co-director



Ellen Vos
MCEL co-director



Annalisa Volpato
MCEL seminars coordinator



Matteo Bonelli
MCEL website coordinator



Elin Börjedal
MCEL forums coordinator



Merijn Chamon
MCEL reports coordinator



Valentina Golunova
MCEL website coordinator

New Members



Aida Halilovic holds a BA (cum laude) in Political Sciences and Public Administration from University of Padova, Italy, and a MSc (cum laude) in International and European Studies from University of Trento, Italy. Since September 2020, Aida is working as an Early-Stage Researcher within the LIMES project 'The role of EU agencies in the management and guarding of borders in the EU', which has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under a Marie Skłodowska-Curie grant. She is a doctoral researcher at the Department of International and European Law of Maastricht University and at the Faculty of Social Sciences and Business of Roskilde University (Denmark). Aida's research discusses the legal, political, and administrative architecture that overlies the management and guarding of borders in the EU. Aida's monograph will address the main issues and controversies arising from the complex, and at times fuzzy, institutional setting and governance model that emerged from the recent reforms in the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice (AFSJ), focusing in particular on the special role of EU agencies in shaping the European border regime. Aida's interests primarily lie in the areas of International and European law, International and European politics, Human and minority rights as well as Security and migration studies.



Pauline Melin first joined the Department of International and European Law and MCEL in 2015 as a PhD researcher. Upon completion of her PhD in 2018, she continued to work as a lecturer until 2019. After a long maternity break, Pauline is back to the Department and MCEL as an assistant professor. Her research was focused on the external dimension of social security coordination during her PhD. After that, Pauline's research extended to issues of migration law, external relations and social law.



From 1 May 2020 **Dr. Herke Kranenborg** holds the newly established chair in European Data Protection and Privacy Law. Herke Kranenborg is a member of the Legal Service of the European Commission working in the area of privacy and data protection. From 2008 to 2013 he worked for the European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS) in Brussels and between 2001 to 2008 he worked at the Europa Institute of the University of Leiden. Since 2010, he has been an affiliated senior researcher at the Institute for European Law of the KU Leuven. Herke will teach the European Data Protection and Privacy Law course in the European Law School Master's programme as well as the new ECPC Advanced Master's programme in Privacy, Cybersecurity and Data Management and also, he will be involved in the executive education of ECPC.

Trainees

Academic year 2019-2020

In the academic year 2019-2020, MCEL was supported by two trainees:



Busra Ataman is currently completing the final year of the LL.B. European Law School programme. Her traineeship at MCEL commenced in September 2019.

Leo Kapetanovic is currently completing the final year of the LL.B. European Law School programme. His traineeship at MCEL commenced in September 2019.

In the academic year 2020-2021, MCEL was supported by three trainees:



Alexander Merkulov is in his final year of the LLB European Law School with a minor in Business Law. He is a Cypriot student at Maastricht University, and his traineeship at MCEL began in the summer of 2020.



Busra Ataman is currently completing the final year of the LL.B. European Law School programme. Her traineeship at MCEL commenced in September 2019.



Maija Maunu is in her final year of the LL.B European Law School with a minor in Business Law. She is a Finnish student at Maastricht University, and her traineeship at MCEL with the Jean Monnet project NOVA-EU (Innovating and Transforming the European Union) began in the summer of 2020

Grants and PhD Degrees

In May, MCEL member Assistant Professor Vigjilence Abazi in collaboration with the Council of European Professional and Managerial Staff - Eurocadres, was awarded a grant by the European Commission to work on the project 'Whistleblowing in European companies: Industrial relations for successful implementation of reporting channels'. Through the in-depth enquiry of 14 States (EU member states and accession states), this project will facilitate the implementation of the recently adopted EU Directive on Whistleblower Protection as it offers a guide by design on establishing adequate and suitable reporting channels.

In June, Matteo Bonelli received the 2020 Dissertation Prize from the Praemium Erasmianum Foundation for his PhD research 'A Union of Values – Safeguarding Democracy, the Rule of Law, and Human Rights in the EU Member States'. The PhD was written in Maastricht under the supervision of Prof. Monica Claes and Bruno De Witte and was defended in June 2019.

Paul Dermine, PhD researcher at the Law Faculty, has been awarded a Max Weber Fellowship by the European University Institute (EUI) in Florence. The Max Weber Programme is the largest international and most innovative postdoctoral programme in the Social Sciences and Humanities in Europe. In the academic year 2020-21, Paul thus went to Florence to continue his research in the field of EMU law and Eurozone governance, and to start a new project on the politicisation of the European Commission.

In July, Lilian Tsourdi (project leader) and Nasrat Sayed (laureate) were awarded an NWO Hestia Impulse grant by the Dutch Research Council (NWO) for their 18-month research project titled „External Financial Governance: 7 Migration Management and Solidarity with Non-EU Countries through EU Funding“. Lilian and Nasrat use an original combination of legal and empirical analysis to examine the role of EU funding in migration governance, and more specifically how it can enhance global responsibility sharing and operationalise policy objectives.

In October, Zamira Xhaferri defended her PhD thesis on 'Delegation of Rulemaking Powers to the European Commission: Law and Practice'

In October, Paul Dermine defended his PhD thesis on 'The New Economic Governance of the Eurozone - A Rule of Law Analysis' and was awarded the doctorate cum laude.

Activities

In May, MCEL devoted two online seminars to the discussion of the content and future implications of the judgment of the German Constitutional Court of 5 May 2020 on the European Central Bank's market interventions. In the first seminar Phedon Nicolaides, Marijn Van der Sluis and Diane Fromage spoke, together with Mattias Wendel from the University of Leipzig. The second seminar, was organised with the collaboration of the Faculty of Law of the University of Milan and featured MCEL members Matteo Bonelli and Paul Dermine.



In June, Marijn van der Sluis provided evidence to the Dutch Parliament on the topic of the German Constitutional Court's ruling on the ECB.

Marjan Peeters, was appointed as expert by the European Economic and Social Committee. In this role she will help the committee with developing its advice to the European Parliament and the Council concerning the proposal from the European Commission for a new Climate Law.

In September, Sarah Schoenmaekers spoke on Green Public Procurement at the Summer Course of ERA (Academy of European Law) in which she addressed the role of SMEs in sustainable public procurement at the Online Seminar on European Public Procurement Law': an invitation-only online workshop for procurement and policy professionals on European public procurement law and how it can be leveraged for sustainability, facilitated by the Academy of European Law (ERA) and supported by the Green Electronics Council (GEC - Portland, United States). During this webinar Sarah addressed the role of eco-design and ecolabels in procurement procedures.

Merijn Chamon, Mariolina Eliantonio and Annalisa Volpato organized a Workshop on Boards of Appeal. In the two-day workshop, reputed academics and young scholars specialised on EU law, as well as practitioners working with or in the Boards of Appeal of the EU agencies discussed several issues in relation to the functioning of these specific mechanism serving as the first-tier review bodies for challenging decisions adopted by a number of EU agencies. The first day was devoted to the discussion of a number of case studies, in principle one for each agency with a Board of Appeal. In the second day of the workshop, the speakers focused on 'horizontal' issues, analysing the relevant cross-cutting problems from the perspective of EU constitutional, institutional and procedural law. The presentations formed the basis of a series of chapters that will be part of a volume edited by the workshop's organizers.

Merijn Chamon gave a presentation to the KU Leuven Institute of European Law in the framework of its LLM Clinic series dedicated to "Contemporary issues of EU constitutional law: instruments of EU law and governance". The presentation elaborated on the limits to delegation under Article 290 TFEU.

In October, Mariolina Eliantonio, Merijn Chamon and Annalisa Volpato hosted the 2020 Forum of the Review of European Administrative Law (REALaw) The aim of the Forum was to discuss how the traditional functions of administrative law are challenged by the multi-level and multi-dimensional nature of the European administrative space. During the Forum, young scholars presented their research and received comments from senior experts in the field. The Forum was organized around four overarching themes: (i) the challenges of multilevel cooperation in the European administrative space, (ii) the digital multi-level European administration, (iii) transparency and participation in the European multilevel administrative space and (iv) the challenges of judicial review in the European multilevel administrative space.

Lucia Martinez Lorenzo participated as a speaker in the ReaLaw forum. Her presentation was titled 'Cross-border interest in the framework of public procurement legislation' in the panel chaired by Dr. Annalisa Volpato 'Digital multilevel administration'.

Lilian Tsourdi was a speaker at Annual Consultative Forum of the EU Agency European Asylum Support Office (EASO). She analysed the role that EASO has played in the development of the Common European Asylum System over the past ten years, and how its activities have evolved.

Lilian Tsourdi delivered a keynote lecture (in the form of a webinar) titled "EU's 'Refugee Crisis' as a Crisis of EU Values and Governance". The lecture is part of the 'European

Values, Citizenship & Belonging' series convened by the Chair in European Values at the University of Antwerp, Prof. Heleen Touquet.

Lisa Waddington and Andrea Broderick presented their Study on The Post-2020 European Disability Strategy at a Workshop on the Protection of the Rights of Persons with Disabilities hosted by the Petition's Committee of the European Parliament. The Study had been commissioned by the Policy Department for Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs. The Study reflected on the progress made, and strengths and weaknesses of the current European Disability Strategy, which comes to an end this year. The Study made 30 recommendations concerning the new Strategy to the European Commission, Parliament and other EU institutions, Member States and other key stakeholders, structured around three themes: the design of the new Strategy, including its scope and content; the infrastructure needed to embed the new Strategy at EU and Member State level; and the implementation and monitoring of the new Strategy. Other participants in the workshop included the European Commissioner for Equality, Helena Dalli, who said the Commission would take the Study into account in preparing the new Strategy, and the European Ombudsman, Emily O'Reilly, who referred to the value of the Study for preparing the new Strategy.

Lilian Tsourdi convened an inter-institutional webinar with Salvo Nicolosi, Assistant Professor in Utrecht and RENFORCE member. The MCEL/RENFORCE webinar brought together academics and policy-makers to comment the New Pact on Migration and Asylum. The Pact's constitutional design, its reception by the co-legislators (Council and European Parliament), the evolving role of EU agencies at the external borders, co-operation with third countries, solidarity, and emergency management were some of the issues that were debated. The webinar was attended by over 100 participants.

In November, Andrea Broderick, was appointed as a Board Member of the Executive Committee of the European Master's Programme in Human Rights and Democratisation (EMA), Venice. Her role in the Executive Committee is in addition to her roles as the Dutch Director of the EMA Programme and as EMA Director on behalf of Maastricht University.

Merijn Chamon presented a paper (co-authored with prof. Marise Cremona) on 'Mandatory Joint Representation of the EU and its Member States Following AMP Antarctic?' at the Geneva workshop on 'The EU and its Member States' Joint Participation in International Agreements'

Merijn Chamon gave the introductory presentations of the three day ERA Seminar on 'Delegated and Implementing Powers in Practice'.

In December, Andrea Ott, Hildegard Schneider, Lilian Tsourdi and Zvezda Vankova co-organised a workshop in the form of a webinar on ‘Migration and EU Borders’ as part of the Jean Monnet NOVA project coordinated by Andrea Ott. This 2-day workshop assessed the evolution of the asylum, migration, and external border control policies, including relevant EU legislation, the impact of constitutional principles, the role of courts and judicial dialogue, and shifting implementation patterns.

Research seminars

The MCEL research seminars are monthly research events for which distinguished scholars are invited to talk about current developments within the law. The following research seminars took place in 2020:

In **January**, the first Research Seminar of the year featured Dr. Marta Morvillo from the University of Amsterdam. The title of her presentation was: Glyphosate effect: has the glyphosate controversy affected the EU's regulatory epistemology?



In **February**, **Ben Smulders**, Principal Legal Advisor in the trade team of the Commission Legal Service and Head of Cabinet to First Vice President Frans Timmermans from 2014 to 2019 gave a presentation on the Rule of Law in the EU Context.

In **March**, **Stefan Theil** gave a presentation, discussing air pollution in Europe as an example of regulatory failure and of industry resistance to environmental regulations in light of recent case law of the Court of Justice.



In **September**, the first research seminar of the academic year hosted a lecture by **Jasper Krommendijk** (Associate Professor of international and European Law at Radboud University in Nijmegen) on his Veni-research project funded by the Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research (NWO): 'It takes two to tango. The preliminary reference dance between the CJEU and national courts (2017-2021).'

In November, the MCEL research seminar featured **Luca Prete**, référendaire at the Court of Justice of the EU and a member of the Centre for European Law at the Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB), Faculty of Law and Criminology. He delivered a presentation focusing on “Recent case-law of the CJEU on the rule of law”. The main focus of his presentation was on the role of the infringement action in dealing with the rule of law crisis, in light of the recent cases before the Court and the 2020 Rule of Law Report of the European Commission. During the event, Matteo Bonelli acted as discussant.



In December, **Christiaan Timmermans**, former judge at the Court of Justice of the European Union, spoke about the role of the ‘Article 255 committee’, that is the committee that vets candidates for appointment to the Court of Justice on whether they comply with the conditions of independence, experience and knowledge required for that position. Timmermans was the chair of that committee for a number of years. Marijn van der Sluis acted as his discussant.

Forums

MCEL also organises forums where members - PhD scholars as well as more senior scholars - present their current research or discuss current developments in the law.

In **January**, the first forum of the year featured **Lilian Tsourdi** who introduced her new VENI project and who gave a presentation on one of her recent research articles that she was finalising.



In the **February** Forum, **Catalina Goanta** and **Carlo Colombo** delivered a presentation entitled: “Constitutional Challenges of digital platforms under EU law: Airbnb Ireland”. They commented on the recent Airbnb case before the Court of Justice and discussed some proposals in light of the forthcoming Digital Services Act.

In **October**, MCEL held its first research forum of the academic year during which **Vigilencia Abazi** presented on whistleblowing in the European Union. In the first part of the presentation, Vigilencia analysed the EU Whistleblower Directive. In the second part, she showed that whistleblowing in the EU has prominence much beyond the EU Whistleblower Directive.



In **November**, the MCEL forum featured MCEL member **Maarten Stremmer**. He delivered a presentation on 'The Constitutional Politics of EU Constitutional Oversight'. This presentation examined the nature and significance of the EU response to certain developments in Hungary and Poland, including far-reaching judicial reforms, which run counter to

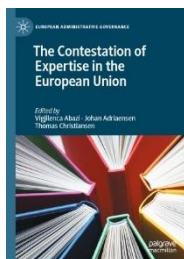
European values. Maarten argued that constitutional oversight of the Member States by the EU can best be understood as a depoliticisation effort in which the Commission and the Court in particular seek to create and ensure stable background conditions under which EU law can function smoothly.

In December, **Herke Kranenborg** spoke about the three rulings of the Court of Justice from the summer of 2020 dealing with privacy and data protection (Schrems II, Privacy International, La Quadrature du Net). Herke is a member of the European Commission's legal service but now also, since May 2020, a (part-time) Professor of European Data Protection and Privacy law at Maastricht University, and member of MCEL.

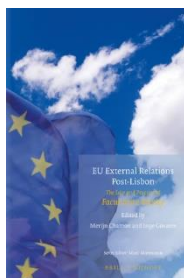


Publications by MCEL Members

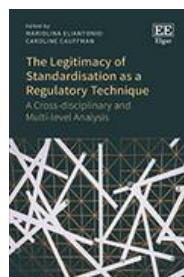
Edited Books



Abazi, V., Adriaansen, J., & Christiansen, T. (Eds.) (2020). *The Contestation of Expertise in the European Union*. Palgrave. European Administrative Governance
ISBN: 9783030543679



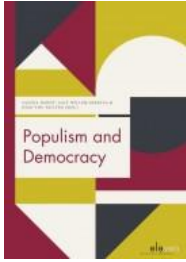
Chamon, M., & Govaere, I. (Eds.) (2020). *EU External Relations Post-Lisbon: The Law and Practice of Facultative Mixity*. Brill | Nijhoff. Studies in EU External Relations Vol. 16
ISBN: 9789004421974



Eliantonio, M., & Cauffman, C. (Eds.) (2020). *The legitimacy of standardisation as a regulatory technique: A cross-disciplinary and multi-level analysis*. Edward Elgar Publishing.
ISBN: 9781789902945



Ferri, D., & Broderick, A. (Eds.) (2020). *Research handbook on EU disability law*. Edward Elgar Publishing. Research Handbooks in European Law series
ISBN: 9781788976411



Hardt, S., Heringa, A. W., & Nguyen, H-T. (Eds.) (2020). *Populism and Democracy*. Eleven International publishing.
ISBN: 9789490947231



Peeters, M., & Eliantonio, M. (Eds.) (2020). *Research handbook on EU environmental law*. Edward Elgar Publishing. Research handbooks in European law
ISBN: 9781788970662

- Athanasiadou, N., & Eliantonio, M. (2020). Silence of the EU authorities: the legal consequences of inaction by the EU administration. In D. C. Dragos, P. Kovac, & H. D. Tolsma (Eds.), *The sound of silence in EU administrative law* (pp. 33-63). Palgrave Macmillan. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-45227-8_2
- Athanasiadou, N. (2020). The European Citizens' Initiative in Times of Brexit. In N. Cambien, D. Kochenov, & E. Muir (Eds.), *European Citizenship under Stress* (pp. 387–410). Brill | Nijhoff. Nijhoff Studies in European Union Law Vol. 16 https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004433076_016
- Athanasiadou, N. (2020). Άρθρα 39 ΣΕΕ, 16 ΣΛΕΕ και 8 Χάρτη. In V. Skouris (Ed.), *Συνθήκη της Λισσαβώνας-Ερμηνεία κατ' άρθρον* (pp. p. 228-230; 391-395; 2071-2078). Sakkoulas.
- Athanasiadou, N. (2020). Η δικαστική προστασία ενώπιον των Ενωσιακών Δικαστηρίων. In M. Rodopoulos, & V. Christianos (Eds.), *Δίκαιο Κρατικών Ενισχύσεων* (pp. 387-480). Nomiki Bibliothiki S.A.
- Bourgeois, J., & Chamon, M. (2020). The Integration of EU Trade Defence in the Horizontal Comitology Regime. In M. Hahn, & G. Van der Loo (Eds.), *Law and Practice of the Common Commercial Policy: The first 10 years after the Treaty of Lisbon* (pp. 512-530). Brill | Nijhoff. Studies in EU External Relations Vol. 18 https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004393417_023
- Bouwman, G., & Schoenmaekers, S. (2020). Commentaar op: arts. 2.86a-2.89 Aanbestedingswet 2012; arts. 2.102-2.104 Aanbestedingswet 2012 en arts. 3.65-3.65a Aanbestedingswet 2012. In J. M. Hebly, & P. Heijnsbroek (Eds.), *Aanbestedingsrecht* (4 ed., pp. 186-202 + 487-492). Wolters Kluwer. Tekst & Commentaar
- Bonelli, M. (2020). The Italian paradox – Is there such a thing as too strong constitutional safeguards? In S. Hardt, A. W. Heringa, & H-T. Nguyen (Eds.), *Populism and Democracy* (pp. 239-264). Eleven International publishing.
- Broderick, A., & Ferri, D. (2020). Conclusion to the Research Handbook on EU Disability Law. In D. Ferri, & A. Broderick (Eds.), *Research Handbook on EU Disability Law* (pp. 448-459). Edward Elgar Publishing. Research Handbooks in European Law series

- Broderick, A., & Watson, P. (2020). EU disability non-discrimination law. In D. Ferri, & A. Broderick (Eds.), *Research handbook on EU disability law* (pp. 121-145). Edward Elgar Publishing. Research Handbooks in European Law series
- Broderick, A., de Boot, F., & Ferri, D. (2020). The legal framework on assistive technology. In E. J. Hoogerwerf, K. Mavrou, & I. Traina (Eds.), *The role of assistive technologies in fostering inclusive education: strategies and tools to support change* (pp. 7-45). Routledge/Taylor & Francis Group.
- Broderick, A. (2020). The United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and EU Disability Law: Towards a Converging Vision of Equality? In T. Giegrich (Ed.), *The European Union as Protector and Promotor of Equality* (pp. 363-390). Springer International Publishing.
- Cacciatore, F., & Eliantonio, M. (2020). Quis custodiet ipsos custodes? Assessing the systems of controls of the European Fisheries Control Agency's inspecting powers. In M. Scholten, & A. Brenninkmeijer (Eds.), *Controlling EU Agencies: The Rule of Law in a Multi-jurisdictional Legal Order* (pp. 215–233). Edward Elgar Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781789905427.00020>
- Cauffman, C., & Eliantonio, M. (2020). The legitimacy of standardisation as a regulatory technique in the EU – A cross-disciplinary and multi-level analysis: An introduction. In M. Eliantonio, & C. Cauffman (Eds.), *The legitimacy of standardisation as a regulatory technique: A cross-disciplinary and multi-level analysis* (pp. 1-18). Edward Elgar Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781789902952.00005>
- Chamon, M. (2020). Existence or Exercise of EU Competence? From Supervening Exclusivity to Institutional Balance in Limiting Facultative Mixity. In M. Chamon, & I. Govaere (Eds.), *EU External Relations Post-Lisbon: The Law and Practice of Facultative Mixity* (pp. 112-134). Brill | Nijhoff. https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004421981_007
- Chamon, M., & Govaere, I. (2020). Introduction: Facultative Mixity, More than Just a Childhood Disease of EU Law? In M. Chamon, & I. Govaere (Eds.), *EU External Relations Post-Lisbon: The Law and Practice of Facultative Mixity* (pp. 1-7). Brill | Nijhoff. https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004421981_002

- Chamon, M. (2020). Negotiation, ratification and implementation of the CRPD and its status in the EU legal order. In D. Ferri, & A. Broderick (Eds.), *Research Handbook on EU Disability Law* (pp. 52-70). Edward Elgar Publishing. Research Handbooks in European Law series
- Claes, M. (2020). Leading by example. Waarin een klein land groot kan zijn. In R. Leysen, K. Muylle, J. Theunis, & W. Verrijdt (Eds.), *Semper Perseverans. Liber Amicorum André ALEN* (pp. 951-964). Intersentia.
- de Witte, B. (2020). EMU as Constitutional Law. In F. Amtenbrink, C. Herrmann, & R. Repasi (Eds.), *The EU Law of Economic and Monetary Union* (pp. 278-292). Oxford University Press.
- de Witte, B. (2020). Language as cultural heritage. In F. Francioni, & A. F. Vrdoljak (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of International Cultural Heritage Law* (pp. 371-378). Oxford University Press. Oxford Handbooks <https://doi.org/10.1093/law/9780198859871.003.0016>
- de Witte, B. (2020). The freedom to provide services: The controversial freedom? In S. Garben, & I. Govaere (Eds.), *The Internal Market 2.0* (Vol. Oxford/London/New York/New Delhi/Sydney, pp. 137-160). Hart Publishing. Modern Studies in European Law
- de Witte, B. (2020). Two charters and a pillar: The slow constitutionalization of social rights in European law. In U. Belavusau, & A. Gliszczynska-Grabas (Eds.), *Constitutionalism under Stress: Essays in Honour of Wojciech Sadurski* (pp. 191-202). Oxford University Press.
- Ferri, D., & Broderick, A. (2020). Introduction to the Research Handbook on EU Disability Law. In D. Ferri, & A. Broderick (Eds.), *Research Handbook on EU Disability Law* (pp. 1-11). Edward Elgar Publishing. Research Handbooks in European Law series
- Fromage, D., & Platon, S. (2020). France – The Resilience of the Constitutional Order to Populism so far and Potential Threats to the Separation of Powers. In S. Hardt, A-W. Heringa, & H-T. Nguyen (Eds.), *Populism and Democracy* (pp. 169-192). Eleven Publishing.

- Fromage, D. (2020). Francisco Lucas Pires' views on the Economic and Monetary Union and the Single Currency: An assessment 20 years later. In M. Lucas Pires, & F. Pereira Coutinho (Eds.), *What market, what society, what Union? The Treaty of Amsterdam and the European thought of Francisco Lucas Pires* (pp. 129-140). TMC Asser Press. <https://www.asser.nl/asserpress/books/?rld=13953>
- Hillion, C., & Chamon, M. (2020). Facultative Mixity and Sincere Cooperation. In M. Chamon, & I. Govaere (Eds.), *EU External Relations Post-Lisbon: The Law and Practice of Facultative Mixity* (pp. 86-111). Brill | Nijhoff. https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004421981_006
- Karsten, N., Colombo, C., & Schaap, L. (2020). The effectiveness, legitimacy and robustness of hybrid livability governance: The case of Quartiersmanagement in Berlin. In C. van Monfort, & A. Michels (Eds.), *Partnerships for livable cities* (pp. 271-290). Palgrave Macmillan. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-40060-6_14
- Kranenborg, H. (2020). Commentary on Articles 2, 17, 85 and 86 GDPR. In C. Kuner, L. Bygrave, & C. D. (Eds.), *The EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR): A Commentary* (pp. 60-71; 475-484; 1202-1212; 1213-1222). Oxford University Press.
- Kranenborg, H., & Buchta, A. (2020). Institutional Report Topic 2: The new EU Data Protection Regime. In J. Rijpma (Ed.), *The new EU data protection regime: setting global standards for the right to personal data protection: The XXIX FIDE Congress in the Hague 2020 Congress Publications* (Vol. 2, pp. 79-105). Eleven International publishing. <https://www.boomdenhaag.nl/webshop/the-new-eu-data-protection-regime-setting-global-standards-for-the-right-to-personal-data-protection>
- Melin, P. (2020). Migrants' access to social protection in Belgium. In J-M. Lafleur, & D. Vintila (Eds.), *Migration and social protection in Europe and beyond: comparing access to welfare entitlements* (Vol. 1, pp. 49-63). Springer International Publishing. IMISCOE Research Series Vol. 1 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-51241-5_3
- Nguyen, H-T. (2020). Populism in times of social media. In S. Hardt, A. W. Heringa, & H-T. Nguyen (Eds.), *Populism and Democracy* (pp. 69-86). Eleven International publishing.
- Ott, A. (2020). EU external competence. In R. Wessel, & J. Larik (Eds.), *EU external relations law. Text, cases and materials* (2 ed., pp. 61-100). Hart Publishing.

- Ott, A. (2020). EU-Turkey cooperation in migration matters: a game changer in a multi-layered relationship? In F. Ippolito, G. Borzoni, & F. Casolari (Eds.), *Bilateral relations in the Mediterranean: Prospects for migration issues* (pp. 184-214). Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Ott, A., Wessel, R. A., & A Campo, L. (2020). The Netherland and (facultative) mixity: Pragmatism over principles? In *EU external relations post-Lisbon: The law and practice of facultative mixity* (pp. 317-342). Brill | Nijhoff.
- Ott, A. (2020). The UK's participation in EU agencies post-Brexit: Associated membership, observers or international cooperation? In J. Santos Vara, R. Wessel, & P. Polak (Eds.), *The Routledge Handbook on the International dimension of Brexit* (pp. 255-269). Routledge/Taylor & Francis Group.
- Peeters, M. (2020). De betekenis van het EU-klimaatrecht voor Nederland: verplichte emissiereducties in 2030 als stap op weg naar een klimaatneutrale Unie in 2050. In C. Backes, E. Brans, & H. K. Gilissen (Eds.), *2030: Het juridische instrumentarium voor mitigatie van klimaatverandering. energietransitie en adaptatie in Nederland* (pp. 275-299). Boom Juridisch.
- Peeters, M., & Eliantonio, M. (2020). On regulatory power, compliance, and the role of the Court of Justice in EU environmental law: Concluding chapter to the Research Handbook on EU environmental law. In M. Peeters, & M. Eliantonio (Eds.), *Research Handbook on EU environmental law* (pp. 475-499). Edward Elgar Publishing. Research handbooks in European law <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781788970679.00043>
- Podstawa, K., & Nowak, M. (2020). The (strategic) use of tools and instruments. In J. Wouters, M. Nowak, A. L. Chane, & N. Hachez (Eds.), *The European Union and Human Rights: Law and Policy* Oxford University Press.
- Rocca, P., & Eliantonio, M. (2020). European Union soft law by agencies: An analysis of the legitimacy of their procedural frameworks. In M. de Bellis, G. della Cananea, & M. Conticelli (Eds.), *EU executive governance: Agencies and procedures* (pp. 177-203). Giappichelli.
- Röttger-Wirtz, S. (2020). Standardisation of health products in search of legitimacy: Rethinking judicial review? In M. Eliantonio, & C. Cauffman (Eds.), *The legitimacy of standardisation as regulatory technique: A cross-disciplinary and multi-level*

analysis (pp. 266-291). Edward Elgar Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781789902952.00019>

Schaap, L., Karsten, N., Colombo, C., & Damen, M. (2020). City-Region Governance Labs: Governance Learning by Strategic Policymakers from European City Regions: Governance learning by strategic policymakers from European city regions. In L. van den Dool (Ed.), *Strategies for Urban Network Learning: International Practices and Theoretical Reflections* (pp. 59-80). Palgrave Macmillan.

Schoenmaekers, S. (2020). Standards on the rise in procurement procedures: Are legitimacy concerns justified? In M. Eliantonio, & C. Cauffman (Eds.), *Standardisation as a regulatory technique in the European Union: A cross-disciplinary and multi-level analysis* (pp. 203). Edward Elgar Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781789902952.00016>

Schoenmaekers, S. (2020). The relationship between Altmark and Article 106(2) of the Treaty of the European Union with regard to public procurement procedures. In C. De Koninck, P. Flamey, P. Thiel, & B. Wathelet (Eds.), *Jaarboek Overheidsopdrachten - Chronique des Marchés Publics* (pp. 543-581). EBP.

Timmermans, J., & Chamon, M. (2020). Controlling the SRBs resolution powers. In M. Scholten, & A. Brenninkmeijer (Eds.), *Controlling EU Agencies: The Rule of Law in a Multi-jurisdictional Legal Order* (pp. 293-311). Edward Elgar Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781789905427.00024>

Tsourdi, E. L. (2020). Alternatives to immigration detention in international and EU law: Control standards and judicial interaction in a heterarchy. In M. Moraru, G. Cornelisse, & P. De Bruycker (Eds.), *Law and judicial dialogue on the return of irregular migrants from the European Union* (pp. 167-190). Hart Publishing. Modern Studies in European Law Vol. 99

Tsourdi, E. L. (2020). Beyond the 'migration crisis': The evolving role of EU agencies in the administrative governance of the asylum and external border control policies. In J. Pollak, & P. Slominski (Eds.), *The Role of EU agencies in the Eurozone and migration crisis. Impact and future challenges* (pp. 175-203). Springer Nature Switzerland AG. European Administrative Governance

- Tsourdi, E. L. (2020). The emerging architecture of EU asylum policy: insights into the administrative governance of the common European asylum system. In F. Bignami (Ed.), *EU law in populist times: Crises and prospects* (pp. 191-226). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108755641.008>
- Unfried, M., Kortese, L., & Bollen-Vandenboorn, A. H. H. (2020). The bottom-up approach: Experiences with the impact assessment of EU and national legislation in the German, Dutch and Belgian cross-border regions. In E. Medeiros (Ed.), *Territorial Impact Assessment, Advances in Spatial Science* (pp. 103-121). Springer International Publishing. Advances in Spatial Science Vol. Springer Nature Switzerland AG https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-54502-4_6
- Volpato, A., & Eliantonio, M. (2020). The contradictory approach of the CJEU to the judicial review of standards: a love-hate relationship? In M. Eliantonio, & C. Cauffman (Eds.), *The Legitimacy of Standardisation as a Regulatory Technique: A Cross-disciplinary and Multi-level Analysis* (pp. 91-110). Edward Elgar Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781789902952.00010>
- Volpato, A., & Vos, E. (2020). The institutional architecture of EU environmental governance: the role of EU agencies. In M. Peeters, & M. Eliantonio (Eds.), *Research Handbook on EU Environmental Law* Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Waddington, L. (2020). EU Disability Law and Policy and Access to Art Works through 3D Printing. In J. McCutcheon, & A. Eamalho (Eds.), *International Perspectives on Disability Exceptions in Copyright and the Visual Arts: Feeling Art* (pp. 106-119). Routledge.
- Waddington, L. (2020). Legal Regulation and Policy on the Use of Restraint and Coercive Measures in Health Care Institutions in the Netherlands. In B. McSherry, & Y. Maker (Eds.), *Legal Regulation and Policy on the Use of Restraint and Coercive Measures in Health Care Institutions in the Netherlands* (pp. 141-168). Routledge.
- Waddington, L., & Broderick, A. (2020). Political Participation of Persons with Disabilities in the EU. In D. Ferri, & A. Broderick (Eds.), *Research Handbook on EU Disability Law* (pp. 89-104). Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Waddington, L., & McSherry, B. (2020). The Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and the Challenge to Treatment without Consent. In P. Hagenaaers, M. Plavšic, N. Sveaass, U. Wagner, & T. Wainwright (Eds.), *Human rights education for psychologists* (pp. 165-178). Routledge.

van Wolferen, M., & Eliantonio, M. (2020). Access to Justice in Environmental Matters in the EU: The EU's Difficult Road towards Non-compliance with the Aarhus Convention. In M. Peeters, & M. Eliantonio (Eds.), *Research Handbook on EU Environmental Law* (pp. 148–163). Edward Elgar Publishing. Research Handbooks in European Law series <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781788970679.00018>

PhD Theses

Dermine, P. (2020). *The new economic governance of the Eurozone: A rule of law analysis*. Maastricht University. <https://doi.org/10.26481/dis.20201022pd>

Günthardt, J. A. (2020). *Switzerland and the European Union: the implications of the institutional framework and the right of free movement for the mutual recognition of professional qualifications*. Maastricht University. <https://doi.org/10.26481/dis.20201217jg>

Kortese, L. S. J. (2020). *The Recognition of Qualifications in the EU: Blurring the Lines of Competences between the Internal Market and Education*. Maastricht University. <https://doi.org/10.26481/dis.20200528lk>

Nóbrega, S. (2020). *EU climate law through the lens of the Aarhus Convention: Access to environmental information and public participation in EU climate change decision making*. ProefschriftMaken. <https://doi.org/10.26481/dis.20201028sn>

Tünsmeyer, V. M. (2020). *Repatriation of sacred indigenous cultural heritage and the law: Lessons from the United States and Canada*. Maastricht University. <https://doi.org/10.26481/dis.20201022vt>

Xhaferri, Z. (2020). *Delegation of rulemaking powers to the European Commission: The law and practice*.

Articles in Journals

Abazi, V. (2020). Truth distancing? Whistleblowing as remedy to censorship during COVID-19. *European Journal of Risk Regulation*, 11(2), 375-381. <https://doi.org/10.1017/err.2020.49>

- Abazi, V. (2020). The European Union Whistleblower Directive: A 'Game Changer' for Whistleblowing Protection? *Industrial Law Journal*, 49(4), 640-656. <https://doi.org/10.1093/indlaw/dwaa023>
- Adam, S., Chamon, M., Van Elsuwege, P., Gremmelprez, F., & Gulczynska, Z. (2020). Chronique de jurisprudence de l'Union - Les relations extérieures (1e janvier 2017 - 31 décembre 2019). *Cahiers de Droit Européen*, (1), 311-386.
- Arroyo Jimenez, L., & Eliantonio, M. (2020). Masks, gloves, exports licences and composite procedures: Implementing Regulation 2020/402 and the limelight of accountability. *European Journal of Risk Regulation*, 11(2), 382-389. <https://doi.org/10.1017/err.2020.28>
- Biermeyer, T., & Meyer, M. (2020). The use of corporate mobility instruments and Brexit: An empirical analysis. *European Company Law*, 17(1), 15-20. <https://www.kluwerlawonline.com/JournalArticle/European%20Company%20Law/17.7/40607>
- Bonelli, M. (2020). Review of: Marton Varju (Ed.) *Between Compliance and Particularism. Member State Interests and European Union Law*, Heidelberg: Springer, 2019 (355 p.). *Common Market Law Review*, 57(3), 938-940.
- Bonelli, M. (2020). Constitutional decay in Europe: Can the EU save the day? In T. G. Daly, & W. Sadurski (Eds.), *Democracy 2020 - Assessing Constitutional Decay, Breakdown & Renewal Worldwide* (pp. 227-231). International Association of Constitutional Law. <https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5f0008cb3022ac6fe026fd5f/t/5fdad5e26ca04c0c4f09ff16/1608177138702/Democracy2020+e-book+December+2020-min.pdf>
- Brkan, M., & Bonnet, G. (2020). Legal and technical feasibility of the GDPR's quest for explanation of algorithmic decisions: Of black boxes, white boxes and fata morganas. *European Journal of Risk Regulation*, 11(1), 18-50. <https://doi.org/10.1017/err.2020.10>
- Broderick, A. (2020). Transforming Hearts and Minds concerning People with Disabilities: Viewing the UN Treaty Bodies and the Strasbourg Court through the Lens of Inclusive Equality. *Erasmus Law Review*, (3), 113-129. <https://doi.org/10.5553/ELR.000166>

- Chamon, M. (2020). De niet-uitvoering van het tijdelijk herplaatsingsmechanisme. *SEW: Tijdschrift voor Europees en economisch recht*, 68(10), 571-576.
- Chamon, M. (2020). Provisional Application of Treaties: The EU's Contribution to the Development of International Law. *European Journal of International Law*, 31(3), 883-915. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/cha061>
- Chamon, M., & Volpato, A. (2020). Sketching out the role and function of the ECHA Board of Appeal: Germany v ECHA and BASF v ECHA. *European Law Review*, 45(6), 840-856.
- Claes, M. (2020). Better in than out: When constitutional courts rely on the Charter. *European Constitutional Law Review*, 16(1), 1-7. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1574019620000061>
- de Witte, B. (2020). Het Terugtrekkingsakkoord als internationaal verdrag: implementatie, geschillenbeslechting en doorwerking. *SEW: Tijdschrift voor Europees en economisch recht*, 68(6), 364-371. [107]. <https://www.uitgeverijparis.nl/nl/reader/207014/1001492382>
- de Witte, B. (2020). Overcoming the single country veto in EU Reform. *European Papers: a journal on law and integration*, 5(2), 983-988. <https://doi.org/10.15166/2499-8249/408>
- de Witte, B. (2020). The strange absence of a doctrine of positive obligations under the EU Charter of Rights. *Quaderni Costituzionali*, (4), 854-857. <https://doi.org/10.1439/99336>
- Dorigo, S., Eliantonio, M., & Lanceiro, R. (2020). The Principle of Mutual Recognition in European Administrative Law: Still Alive and Kicking? *Review of European Administrative Law*, 13(3), 183-195. <https://doi.org/10.7590/187479820X16009285510467>
- Eliantonio, M., & Favilli, C. (2020). When two preliminary questions result in one and half answers. *European Papers*, 5(2), 911-930. <https://doi.org/10.15166/2499-8249/418>
- Fromage, D. (2020). Weiss: The Bundesverfassungsgericht's over-expansive interpretation of the Bundestag's 'responsibility for integration' and the need to

adapt judicial review procedures to the E(S)CB's specificities. *EU Law Live*. <https://eulawlive.com/weekend-edition/weekend-edition-no18/>

Fromage, D. (2020). Review of: S. Grundmann & H.-W. Micklitz (Eds.) *The European Banking Union and Constitution: Beacon for Advanced Integration or Death-Knell for Democracy?*, Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2019 (xiii+318 p.). *European Law Review*, 45(2), 289-291.

Golunova, V. (2020). Book review: Brendan Van Alsenoy, *Data Protection Law in the EU: Roles, Responsibilities and Liability* (KU Leuven Centre for IT & IP Law Series, Vol. 6), Cambridge: Intersentia, 2019 (xxv + 694 p.). *Common Market Law Review*, 57(6), 2014-2016. <https://kluwerlawonline.com/journalarticle/Common+Market+Law+Review/57.6/COLA2020783>

Imamovic, S. (2020). De EU en het EVRM als vormgevers van de Europese grondrechten: samenwerking of concurrentie? *Tijdschrift voor bestuurswetenschappen en publiekrecht*, 3, 231-241.

Kranenborg, H. (2020). Google en de extraterritoriale effecten van de AVG. *Nederlands Juristenblad*, 95(22), 1580-1586. [1384].

Kranenborg, H. (2020). Annotatie bij Breyer uitspraak van het EHRM. *Jurisprudentie Bescherming persoonsgegevens*, 8(2), 214-232.

Mazzotti, P., & Eliantonio, M. (2020). Transnational judicial review in horizontal composite procedures: Berlioz, Donnellan, and the Constitutional Law of the Union. *European Papers*, 5(1), 41-70. <https://doi.org/10.15166/2499-8249/373>

van der Mei, A. (2020). De arbeidsongeschikte grensarbeider. *Tijdschrift Recht en Arbeid*, 11(8/9), 33-35. https://www.navigators.nl/document/idaeb8b5018dd44ee6bf1aa6c0cf9af1c2?ctx=WKNL_CSL_201

van der Mei, A. P. (2020). Export van pgb's. *Handicap & Recht*, (1), 11-18. <https://doi.org/10.5553/HenR/246893352020004001003>

van der Mei, A. (2020). Fixed-term work: Recent developments in the case law of the Court of Justice of the European Union. *European Labour Law Journal*, 11(1), 66-89. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2031952519883487>

- van der Mei, A. (2020). Het EU-Handvest van de Grondrechten en bovenwettelijke vakantiedagen. *Tijdschrift Recht en Arbeid*, 12(1), 26-28. <https://www.navigator.nl/document/id4d056cad95484b6d802324800c7c7fc2/ecli-eu-c-2019-981-tra-20208-het-eu-handvest-van-de-grondrechten-en-bovenwettelijke-vakantiedagen>
- Melin, P. (2020). Overview of recent cases before the Court of Justice of the European Union (February 2020-June 2020). *European Journal of Social Security*, 22(3), 327-332. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1388262720947726>
- Melin, P. (2020). Overview of recent cases before the Court of Justice of the European Union for the special issue on strategies for Social Europe. *European Journal of Social Security*, 22(4), 493-499. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1388262720968850>
- Melin, P. (2020). Overview of recent cases before the Court of Justice of the European Union (October 2019-January 2020). *European Journal of Social Security*, 22(1), 64-70. [1388262720911530]. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1388262720911530>
- Meyer, M., Biermeyer, T., & Mohamed, J. (2020). Die Brexit-Flucht auf dem empirischen Prüfstand - Reflektionen einer europäischen Studie. *Zeitschrift für die gesamte Privatrechtswissenschaft*, (1), 114-128. <https://beck-online.beck.de/?vpath=bibdata%2fzeits%2fZFPW%2f2020%2fcont%2fZFPW%2e2020%2e114%2e1%2ehtm>
- Nicolaides, P. (2020). An Assessment of the Judgment of the Federal Constitutional Court of Germany On the Public Sector Asset Purchase Programme of the European Central Bank. *Legal Issues of Economic Integration*, 47(3), 267-287. <https://kluwerlawonline.com/journalarticle/Legal+Issues+of+Economic+Integration/47.3/LEIE2020016>
- Nicolaides, P. (2020). Application of Article 107(2)(b) TFEU to Covid-19 Measures: State Aid to Make Good the Damage Caused by an Exceptional Occurrence. *Journal of European Competition Law & Practice*, 11(5-6), 238-243. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jeclap/lpaa026>
- Ott, A. (2020). Informalization of EU bilateral instruments: Categorization, contestation, and challenges. *Yearbook of European Law*, 39, 569-601. <https://doi.org/10.1093/yel/yeaa004>

- Peeters, M. (2020). Judicial Enforcement of Environmental Democracy: a Critical Analysis of Case Law on Access to Environmental Information in the European Union. *Chinese Journal of Environmental Law*, 4(1), 13-43. <https://doi.org/10.1163/24686042-12340048>
- Peeters, M., & Athanasiadou, N. (2020). The continued effort sharing approach in EU climate law: Binding targets, challenging enforcement? *Review of European Community and International Environmental Law*, 29(2), 201-211. <https://doi.org/10.1111/reel.12356>
- Peeters, M., & Athanasiadou, N. (2020). The continued effort sharing approach in EU climate law: Binding targets, challenging enforcement? *Review of European Community and International Environmental Law*, 29(2), 201-211. <https://doi.org/10.1111/reel.12356>
- Peeters, M. (2020). Case note (in Dutch) on: Air pollution in Germany: Coercive detention of administrators in case of refusal to enforce environmental law which originates from EU environmental law?. Case note on: Hof van Justitie EU, 19/12/19, ECLI:EU:C:2019:1114 (CJEU C 752/18). *Milieu & Recht*, 2020(2).
- Peeters, M. (2020). Withdrawal by the Commission of certified CO2 savings — Eco-innovations scheme for cars. M en R 2020/33. Case note on: Hof van Justitie EU, 22/01/20, ECLI:EU:T:2020:5 (Beroep tot nietigverklaring; niet-meetellen van geclaimde CO2 besparingen gerelateerd aan eco innovaties; niet voor beroep vatbare handeling; voorbereidende maatregel; niet ontvankelijkheid (Tomljenović, Škvařilová-Pelzl, Nömm)). *Milieu & Recht*, (3/4), 258-260.
- Röttger-Wirtz, S. (2020). Mutual recognition and the ever-incomplete internal market for pharmaceuticals. *Review of European Administrative Law*, 13(3), 61-87. <https://doi.org/10.7590/187479820X16007576818799>
- Röttger-Wirtz, S. (2020). Review of: M. Cantero Gamito & H.-W. Micklitz (Eds.), *The role of the EU in Transnational Legal Ordering – Standards, Contracts and Codes*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2020 (352 p.). *Review of European Administrative Law*, 13(4), 134-138.
- Röttger-Wirtz, S. (2020). Case C-616/17 Blaise and Others: The precautionary principle and its role in judicial review – Glyphosate and the regulatory framework for pesticides. *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law*, 27(4), 529–542. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1023263X20949424>

- Stähler, L., & Eliantonio, M. (2020). The Legal Effects of EU Competition Soft Law in the Decisions of National Competition Authorities: The Case of the Bundeskartellamt. *European Competition and Regulatory Law Review*, 4(4), 273-288. <https://doi.org/10.21552/core/2020/4/5>
- Tsourdi, E. L. (2020). COVID-19, Asylum in the EU, and the great expectations of solidarity. *International Journal of Refugee Law*, 32(2), 374-380. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ijrl/eeaa023>
- Tsourdi, E. L. (2020). Holding the European asylum support office accountable for its role in asylum decision-making: Mission impossible? *German Law Journal*, 21(3), 506-531. <https://doi.org/10.1017/glj.2020.21>
- Tsourdi, E. L. (2020). Refugee recognition in the EU: EASO's shifting role. *Forced Migration Review*, (65), 29-31. <https://www.fmreview.org/recognising-refugees/tsourdi>
- Volpato, A. (2020). Mutual Recognition, Pre-emption and De-centralisation in the Common Agricultural Policy. *Review of European Administrative Law*, (3), 135-157.
- Waddington, L. (2020). Exploring vulnerability in EU Law: An analysis of 'vulnerability' in EU criminal law and consumer protection law. *European Law Review*, 45(6), 779-801.

Reports and Policy Papers

- Athanasiadou, N., Vos, E., & Dohmen, L. (2020). *EU agencies and conflicts of interests*. European Parliament. [https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2020/621934/IPOL_STU\(2020\)621934_EN.pdf](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2020/621934/IPOL_STU(2020)621934_EN.pdf)
- Brkan, M., & Golunova, V. (2020). *EU fundamental rights and digitalisation: Findings of the Jean Monnet NOVA EU project relevant for policy makers*. <https://www.maastrichtuniversity.nl/file/novadigitalisationpolicybrieffinaldocxpdf>
- Heringa, A. W., & Nguyen, H-T. (2020). *Obstacles to participation in elections and the exercise of voting rights, inside the E.U.* European Parliament. [https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2020/658593/IPOL_STU\(2020\)658593_EN.pdf](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2020/658593/IPOL_STU(2020)658593_EN.pdf)

Mertens, P., Kortese, L., & Tans, R. (2020). *Travel Advice in Times of COVID-19 - Assessing the Proportionality of Travel Warnings in light of EU Free Movement*. European Commission.

Meyer, M., & Biermeyer, T. (2020). *Cross-border Corporate Mobility in the EU: Empirical Findings 2020 (Edition 1)*. Institute for Transnational and Euregional cross border cooperation and mobility. https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3674089

Röttger-Wirtz, S. (2020). *D.2.3 Glyphosate case study: Contribution to the REconciling sCience, Innovation and Precaution through the Engagement of Stakeholders Project (RECIPES)*. Horizon 2020 Framework Programme of the European Union under Grant Agreement no. 824665. Maastricht University. https://recipes-project.eu/sites/default/files/2020-10/CS6_Glyphosate.pdf

Schneider, H., Büttgen, N., Kortese, L., Tans, R., & Unfried, M. (2020). *De weg vrijmaken voor een Euregionaal Kinderchirurgisch Centrum: Toekomstbestendige grensoverschrijdende zorgsamenwerking in de Euregio Maas-Rijn*. ITEM. https://www.maastrichtuniversity.nl/sites/default/files/item-ekc_0/um-200089-rapport_nl-ekc-online.pdf

Schneider, H., & Marks, S. (2020). *Stop geo-blocking! Overcoming discrimination and developing intercultural competences by providing access to online content across borders, Report for the Euregion Meuse-Rihine in the framework of the B-solution project commissioned by DG Regio, European Commission*. European Commission.

Vos, E., & de Smedt, K. (2020). *Taking stock as a basis for the effect of the precautionary principle since 2000*. European Commission.

Waddington, L., & Broderick, A. (2020). *The Post-2020 European Disability Strategy*. European Parliament

Blogs

Bonelli, M & Chamon, M. (2020). *Withdrawing legislative proposals at a whim? - The case of the CAP reform*. Web publication/site, EU Law Live. <https://eulawlive.com/op-ed-withdrawing-legislative-proposals-at-a-whim-the-case-of-the-cap-reform-by-matteo-bonelli-and-merijn-chamon/>

Brkan, M. (2020). Digitalizacija v Evropski uniji: pravne in dejanske dileme. Web publication/site, Lexpera d.o.o. <https://www.iusinfo.si/medijsko-sredisce/kolumne/258855>

Chamon, M. (2020). Brexit, CSDP and the Arbitration Clause. Web publication/site, EU Law Live. <https://eulawlive.com/analysis-brexit-csdp-and-the-arbitration-clause-by-merijn-chamon/>

Chamon, M. (2020). Commission challenges authorisation granted to Member States to exercise EU exclusive competences. Web publication/site, EU Law Live. <https://eulawlive.com/analysis-commission-challenges-authorisation-granted-to-member-states-to-exercise-eu-exclusive-competences-by-merijn-chamon/>

Chamon, M. (2020). Re-establishing the EU - Dissolution, withdrawal or succession?. Web publication/site, EU Law Live.

Chamon, M. (2020). The CFSP derogation before the Court – ongoing developments. Web publication/site, EU Law Live. <https://eulawlive.com/op-ed-the-cfsp-derogation-before-the-court-ongoing-developments-by-merijn-chamon/>

Chamon, M. & Alemanno, A. (2020). To Save the Rule of Law you Must Apparently Break It. Web publication/site, Berlin Social Science Center. <https://verfassungsblog.de/to-save-the-rule-of-law-you-must-apparently-break-it/>

Chamon, M. & Verellen, T. (2020). Whittling Down the Collective Interest - CETA, Facultative Mixity, Democracy and Halloumi. Web publication/site, Verfassungsblog. <https://verfassungsblog.de/whittling-down-the-collective-interest/>

Cowls, J., Darius, P., Golunova, V., Mendis, S., Prem, E., Santistevan, D., & Wang, W. W. (2020). Freedom of Expression in the Digital Public Sphere. Web publication/site, Alexander von Humboldt Institut für Internet und Gesellschaft. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.4292408>

Nguyen, H-T. (2020). A new push for European democracy: What place for (national) parliaments?. Web publication/site, PDC. https://www.europa-nu.nl/id/vl6wgpqyz1cd/nieuws/a_new_push_for_european_democracy_what?ctx=vh7goo0jfubw&tab=0

- Ott, A. (2020). International arrangements in EU migration law: The 'contamination' of EU law by informalization?. Web publication/site, .
- Peeters, M. (2020). Academic air travel emissions: in search of climate friendly behaviour by both staff and students: Academische luchtvaartemissies: zoeken naar klimaatvriendelijk gedrag van staf en student. Web publication/site, Maastricht University. <https://www.maastrichtuniversity.nl/blog/2020/02/academic-air-travel-emissions-search-climate-friendly-behaviour-both-staff-and-students>
- Peeters, M., & Chamon, M. (2020). The European climate law: too much power for the Commission?. Web publication/site, Maastricht University. <https://www.maastrichtuniversity.nl/blog/2020/03/european-climate-law-too-much-power-commission>
- Röttger-Wirtz, S. (2020). Op-Ed: The Commission presents the EU's Pharmaceutical Strategy: a paradigm shift?. Web publication/site, EU Law Live Sociedad Limitada.
- Röttger-Wirtz, S., & de Boer, A. (2020). The limits of legal metamorphosis – the Novel Food Status of insects. Web publication/site, EU Law Live. <https://eulawlive.com/op-ed-the-limits-of-legal-metamorphosis-the-novel-food-status-of-insects-by-dr-sabrina-rottger-wirtz-and-dr-alie-de-boer/>
- Tsourdi, E. L. (2020). Beyond Beyond the 'migration crisis': three key challenges for Frontex and EASO. Web publication/site, TARN Network. <https://eutarn.blogactiv.eu/2020/02/10/beyond-the-migration-crisis-three-key-challenges-for-frontex-and-easo/>
- Tsourdi, E. L. (2020). COVID-19, asylum in the EU, and the great expectations of solidarity. Web publication/site, Kaldor Centre for International Refugee Law. <https://www.kaldorcentre.unsw.edu.au/publication/covid-19-asylum-eu-and-great-expectations-solidarity>
- Tsourdi, E. L. (2020). Professor Lilian Tsourdi: Von der Leyens nye asylpakke kan ikke løse problemerne ved EU's ydre grænser. Web publication/site <https://www.raeson.dk/2020/professor-lilian-tsourdi-von-der-leyens-nye-asylpakke-kan-ikke-lose-problemerne-ved-eus-ydre-graenser>
- Tsourdi, E. L. (2020). Schutz und Abwehr: Kulturaustausch Europa Dossier. Web publication/site <https://www.zeitschrift-kulturaustausch.de/de/zeitschrift/europa->

[dossier/rechtsstaatlichkeit/asyl/in-europas-asylpolitik-herrscht-uneinigkeit-ueber-die-gerechte-aufteilung-von-gefluechteten](#)

Tsourdi, E. L. (2020). The New Pact and EU Agencies: an ambivalent approach towards administrative integration. Web publication/site, Odysseus Academic Network. <http://eumigrationlawblog.eu/the-new-pact-and-eu-agencies-an-ambivalent-approach-towards-administrative-integration/>

Verellen, T., Gáspár Szilágyi, S., & Chamon, M. (2020). To CETA or not to CETA: Reflections on ISDS and the special responsibility of national parliaments. Web publication/site, Maastricht University. <https://www.maastrichtuniversity.nl/blog/2020/11/ceta-or-not-ceta-reflections-isds-and-special-responsibility-national-parliaments>

Volpato, A., & Wright, K. (2020). EU Agencies after BREXIT: adapting to the new scenario. Web publication/site, Brussels Network Office. <https://eutarn.blogactiv.eu/2020/03/10/eu-agencies-after-brexite-adapting-to-the-new-scenario/>

Volpato, A. (2020). Tackling Environmental Challenges in Europe: What role for EU Agencies?. Web publication/site, Brussels Network Office. <https://eutarn.blogactiv.eu/2020/01/10/tackling-environmental-challenges-in-europe-what-role-for-eu-agencies/>

Opinion pieces in popular press

Chamon, M. (2020). De Europese Unie is nog steeds geen superstaat. De Standaard, 23 juli, 26-27.

Chamon, M. (2020). De uitweg is Europees. De Standaard, 3 juli, 33.

Master Working Paper Series

The MCEL Master Working Paper series gives excellent Master (and Bachelor) students the opportunity to publish their EU-Law related thesis and to make their work accessible to a wide audience. The following theses were published in 2021:

Nebel, J. (2021). Constitutional Pluralism in the aftermath of the PSPP judgment: Reflections on the enhancement of judicial dialogue in the EU.